

ABSTRAK

Budiyono / 2200874201014 / Fakultas Hukum / Hukum Tata Negara / Efektivitas Peraturan Desa Nomor 01 Tahun 2024 tentang Keamanan dan Ketertiban Desa Pematang Pauh Kecamatan Tungkal Ulu Kabupaten Tanjung Jabung Barat / Pembimbing 1 Herma Yanti, S.H., M.H. Pembimbing 2 M. Rudi Hartono, SH., MH.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis efektivitas Peraturan Desa Nomor 01 Tahun 2024 tentang Keamanan dan Ketertiban di Desa Pematang Pauh, Kecamatan Tungkal Ulu, Kabupaten Tanjung Jabung Barat, serta mengidentifikasi hambatan dan upaya yang dilakukan dalam pelaksanaannya. Peraturan desa ini dibentuk sebagai respons terhadap meningkatnya kasus pencurian hasil perkebunan dan gangguan ketertiban masyarakat yang berdampak pada stabilitas sosial dan ekonomi warga. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode yuridis empiris dengan pendekatan socio-legal research. Data diperoleh melalui penelitian kepustakaan dan penelitian lapangan, yaitu wawancara dengan Kepala Desa, perangkat desa, tokoh masyarakat, serta warga Desa Pematang Pauh. Data yang terkumpul dianalisis secara kualitatif untuk menilai sejauh mana peraturan desa tersebut berjalan efektif berdasarkan indikator efektivitas hukum, yaitu substansi hukum, penegak hukum, sarana dan prasarana, serta budaya masyarakat. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa secara normatif Peraturan Desa Nomor 01 Tahun 2024 telah dirumuskan secara jelas dan sistematis, terutama dalam pengaturan sanksi adat terhadap pelaku pencurian serta kontribusi keamanan desa. Dari sisi substansi, peraturan ini cukup tegas dan memiliki legitimasi sosial karena memadukan hukum negara dan hukum adat. Namun dalam pelaksanaannya masih terdapat hambatan, antara lain keterbatasan sumber daya aparat desa, kurangnya sarana pendukung keamanan, serta belum optimalnya kesadaran hukum masyarakat. Upaya yang dilakukan untuk mengatasi hambatan tersebut meliputi peningkatan koordinasi antara pemerintah desa dan lembaga adat, sosialisasi peraturan kepada masyarakat, serta penguatan sistem keamanan lingkungan. Dengan demikian, efektivitas Peraturan Desa Nomor 01 Tahun 2024 berada pada kategori cukup efektif, namun masih memerlukan penguatan pada aspek implementasi dan partisipasi masyarakat agar tujuan menjaga keamanan dan ketertiban desa dapat tercapai secara optimal.

Kata Kunci: Efektivitas Hukum, Peraturan Desa, Keamanan dan Ketertiban

ABSTRACT

Budiyono / 2200874201014 / Faculty of Law / Constitutional Law / Effectiveness of Village Regulation Number 01 of 2024 concerning Security and Order in Pematang Pauh Village, Tungkal Ulu District, West Tanjung Jabung Regency / Supervisor 1 Herma Yanti, S.H., M.H. Supervisor 2 M. Rudi Hartono, SH., MH

This study aims to analyze the effectiveness of Village Regulation Number 01 of 2024 concerning Security and Order in Pematang Pauh Village, Tungkal Ulu District, West Tanjung Jabung Regency, and to identify obstacles and efforts made in its implementation. This village regulation was formed in response to the increasing cases of theft of agricultural products and disturbances of public order that have an impact on the social and economic stability of residents. This study uses an empirical juridical method with a socio-legal research approach. Data were obtained through library research and field research, namely interviews with the Village Head, village officials, community leaders, and residents of Pematang Pauh Village. The collected data were analyzed qualitatively to assess the extent to which the village regulation is effective based on indicators of legal effectiveness, namely legal substance, law enforcement, facilities and infrastructure, and community culture. The research results show that Village Regulation Number 01 of 2024 has been formulated clearly and systematically, particularly in terms of customary sanctions for theft and its contribution to village security. Substantively, this regulation is quite firm and has social legitimacy because it combines state and customary law. However, its implementation still faces obstacles, including limited village apparatus resources, a lack of security support facilities, and suboptimal public legal awareness. Efforts to overcome these obstacles include improving coordination between the village government and customary institutions, disseminating regulations to the community, and strengthening the neighborhood security system. Thus, Village Regulation Number 01 of 2024 is considered quite effective, but still requires strengthening in terms of implementation and community participation to optimally achieve the goal of maintaining village security and order.

Keywords: Legal Effectiveness, Village Regulation, Security and Order